

Native Trees for Coastal South Carolina

Native* Trees and Shrubs

Common Names

***Native for this listing is defined as native to the Southeastern United States and will grow in Coastal South Carolina**

TREES: Large – over 50 feet

American Beech (*Fagus grandiflora*)

Blackgum or Black Tupelo (*Nyssa sylvatica var. sylvatica*)

Cabbage Palmetto (*Sabal palmetto*)

Common Bald cypress (*Taxodium distichum*)

Eastern Red Cedar (*Juniperus virginiana*)

Green or Red Ash (*Fraxinus pennsylvanica*)

Laurel Oak (*Quercus laurifolia*)

Live Oak (*Quercus virginiana*)

Longleaf Pine (*Pinus palustris*)

Loblolly Bay (*Gordonia lasianthus*)

Loblolly Pine (*Pinus taeda*)

Pignut Hickory (*Carya glabra*)

Red Maple (*Acer rubrum*)

Slash Pine (*Betula nigra*)

River Birch (*Pinus elliotti*)

Southern Magnolia (*Magnolia grandiflora*)

Southern Hackberry (*Celtis laevigata*)

Southern Red Oak (*Quercus falcata*)

Spotted Oak or Swamp Red Oak (*Quercus shumardii*)

Spruce Pine (*Pinus glabra*)

Swamp Chestnut Oak (*Quercus michauxii*)

Sweetbay (*Magnolia virginiana*)

Sweet Gum (*Liquidambar styraciflua*)

Tuliptree or *Tulip-Poplar* (*Liriodendron tulipifera*)

White Oak (*Quercus alba*)

Willow Oak (*Quercus phellos*)

TREES: Small - under 50 feet

American Holly (*Ilex opaca*)

American olive or Devilwood (*Cartrema americana* – formerly *Osmanthus americanus*)

American Snowbell (*Styrax americanus*)

Black Titi (*Cliftonia monophylla*)

Cherry-laurel (*Prunus caroliniana*)

Chickasaw Plum (*Prunus angustifolia*)

Common witchhazel (*Hamamelis virginiana*)

Dahoon Holly (*Ilex cassine*)

Eastern Redbud (*Cercis canadensis*)

Flowering Dogwood (*Cornus florida*)

Hercules Club, Pepperwood, or Southern Prickly Ash (*Zanthoxylum clava-herculis*)

Hop Tree (*Petlea trifoliata*)

Horse Sugar (*Symplocos tinctoria*)

Parsley Hawthorn (*Crataegus marshallii*)

Possumhaw (*Ilex decidua*)

Red Bay (*Persea borbonia*)

Red Buckeye (*Aesculus pavia*)

Red Titi (*Cyrilla racemiflora*)

Rusty Staggerbush (*Lyonia ferruginea*)

Sassafras (*Sassafras albidum*)

Serviceberry (*Amelanchier arborea* previously known as *A. canadensis*)

Southern Crabapple (*Malus angustifolia*)

Southern Wax-myrtle (*Myrica cerifera*)

Yaupon Holly (*Ilex vomitoria*)

White Fringetree (*Chionanthus virginicus*)

Sources:

Garden Guide to the Lower South, Trustee's Garden Club

Gardening with Native Plants of the South, Sally Wasowski with Andy Wasowski

Native Plants for Wildlife, Upstate Chapter of the South Carolina Native Plant Society

Native Plant List for Coastal South Carolina, South Carolina Native Plant Society (<https://scnps.org/wp-content/uploads/2012/04/CoastalNativePlantList.pdf>)

Native Trees of the Southeast: An Identification Guide, L. Katherine Kirkman, Claud L. Brown and Donald J. Leopold

Preferred Trees for the Lowcountry, Barbara Duffy-Lindblad